Declassified in Part - Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2012/03/13: CIA-RDP05-01559R000400370011-3 **FORM 3020b** 7-71 MEG, 2776 REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED STATE MESSAGE ADVANCE COPY ISSUED SLOTTED 4 25X1 **ACTION UNIT** 2 5 3 6 ACTION # NC 55079 PAGE Ø1 T 268128 **EIA399** TUR: 2903302 AUG 75 R 2814452 AUG 75 FM AMEMBASSY BEIRUT TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC 5980 INFO RUGHTI/AMEMBASSY TRIPULI 2161 BT NFIDENTIAL LIMITED OFFICIAL USE BEIRUT 10900 E.O.11652: N/A DECON 8-28-76 TAGS: PFOR, LE, LY, PLO SUBJECT: REMARKS OF GADDAFI TO LEBANESE JOURNALIST THE FRENCH LANGUAGE DAILY "L ORIENT LE JOUR" PUBLISHED AND EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH LIBYAN LEADER MUMMAR GADDAFI AUG 24 RESULTING FROM A RECENT TRIP TO TRIPOLO BY A DEL OF REPORTERS FROM THE NEWSPAPER. THE INTERVIEW CENTERED MAINLY BUT NOT EXCLUSIVELY ON THE CHRISTIAN AND ESPECIALLY THE MARONITE, ROLE IN LEBANON. THIS TOPIC AROSE EARLY IN THE COVERSATION WHEN TWO MEMBERS OF THE DEL WERE INTRODUCED TO GADDAFI AS MARONITES. AS THE ARTICLE PUT IT, HE SEIZED THE SUBJECT AND EXPRESSED HIMSELF AT LENGHT ON IT. HE BECAME QUITE ANIMATED, DROPPING A SADNESS THAT THE WRITER SAID HE'D NOTICED INITIALLY IN GADDAFI'S FACE, EXCERPTS: (A) AFTER ASKING "WHAT IS ESSENCE ARE THE MARONITES?" AND GETTING A HISTORY OF THE MARONITE BRANCH OF CHRISTIANITY IN RELPY. QADDAFI SAID: " I DRAW DROM YOUR DESCRIPTION AN INITAL CONCLUSION: IN LEBANON THERE ARE NOT, AS THERE ARE IN CYPRUS, TEO ETHNIC GROUPS: THERE IS A SINGLE PEOPLE HAVING A CHRISTIAN WING AND A MOSLEM WING." (B) QADDAFI TO THE MARINITE REPORTERS: " THERE IS NOT THERE CANNOT BE, FOR US A HOLY AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF THE BOOK. NEITHER CHRISTIANS NOT JEW ARE OUR ENEMIES. WITH OUT GOING INTO DETAILS OF THE LEBANON EVENTS, ONE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT THERE IS NO RELIGIOUS CONFLICT IF THER WERE CONFESSIONAL CLASHES, IT WAS BECAUSE ISLAM IS POORLY UNDERSTOOD, EVEN BY MOSLEMS THE MARONITES ARE OUR BROTHERS, LIKE OTHER ARAB CHRISTIANS. (C) GADDAFI ON RELIGION IN GENERAL: " I AM A BELIEVER AND AN ARAB NATIONIST. I BELIEVE, CONTRACY TO THE THEETS OF HISTORICAL MATERIALISM, THAT RELIGION AND NATIONALISM ARE THE TRUE NOTORS OF HISTORY. ISLAM IS AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT BUT I PREACH AN ISLAM OF PROGRESSIVE CONTENT. (D) QADDAFI ON THE PALESTINIANS: " I AM NORE PALESTINIAN THAN THEY ARE. HERE WE SEE AN AGREEMENT AGAINST THE RESISTANCE AND 1 DENTIAL

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THEY DON'T REACT." GODLEY